



PREFACE

India's Beauty and Personal Care (BPC) market is on a dynamic growth trajectory, reflecting the country's diverse and evolving consumer base, increasing disposable incomes and rising awareness of personal grooming and wellness. The BPC segment is large, and one of the fastest-growing industries within the Indian economy.

Traditionally dominated by a few major players, the BPC market has transformed into a highly competitive arena, with numerous domestic and international brands vying for consumer attention. A significant trend driving this market is the rising demand for natural and organic products. Consumers are increasingly conscious of the ingredients in their personal care products, fuelling demand for products perceived as safe, ethical, and environmentally friendly. Blending traditional Indian beauty practices with modern science has created a unique niche where ancient wisdom meets contemporary needs.

Digitalisation has also been a critical force in shaping the Indian BPC market. The growth of ecommerce platforms and widespread smartphone usage has revolutionised how consumers discover, evaluate, and purchase these products. Online retailing has not only broadened product accessibility but also enabled brands to reach an extensive and diverse audience, including those in remote and underserved areas. Additionally, the influence of beauty influencers and social media marketing has significantly shaped consumer preferences, with trends and product reviews quickly gaining traction across digital platforms.

The increasing demand for personalised and inclusive products is another key development in the Indian BPC market. This is particularly evident in the makeup and skincare segments, where there is a growing emphasis on serving a broader range of skin tones and offering products that deliver targeted benefits.

As the industry continues to evolve, we can expect fascinating trends such as the integration of AI into BPC, and nutricosmetic formulations.

However, the Indian BPC industry also faces its own set of challenges. Scaling up profitably and sustainably remains a critical strategic challenge, particularly for new-age players. Capital efficiency and value creation for shareholders are significant concerns for businesses.

This publication aims to provide stakeholders with a comprehensive understanding of the Indian BPC market, offering insights into the current landscape, emerging trends, challenges, and potential focus areas for sustainable growth. It is curated to serve as a resource for businesses and investors seeking to navigate the complexities of this market and capitalise on the opportunities it presents.

We hope this publication offers valuable perspectives and assists in making informed decisions in this ever-evolving industry.



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WE APPRECIATE THEIR **PARTICIPATION AND INVALUABLE CONTRIBUTION** TO THIS PUBLICATION...



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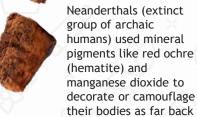


PERSONAL CARE THROUGH THE AGES



From Past Ages

as 60,000 years ago.





Archaeological evidence suggests that the people of Indus Valley Civilisation (3000 BC) used perfumes.

A Gift from China

The first nail polish was invented in China in 3000 BC, consisting of beeswax, gum, egg whites, and coloured powder.



Radioactive Makeup

Surprisingly, back in the 1930s, radioactive beauty products were quite popular. A brand called Tho-Radia sold lipstick, face powder, perfume, etc. containing radioactive radium and thorium chloride.



Inclusive Beauty

In the Roman era, even men painted their lips with lipstick to indicate their social rank.



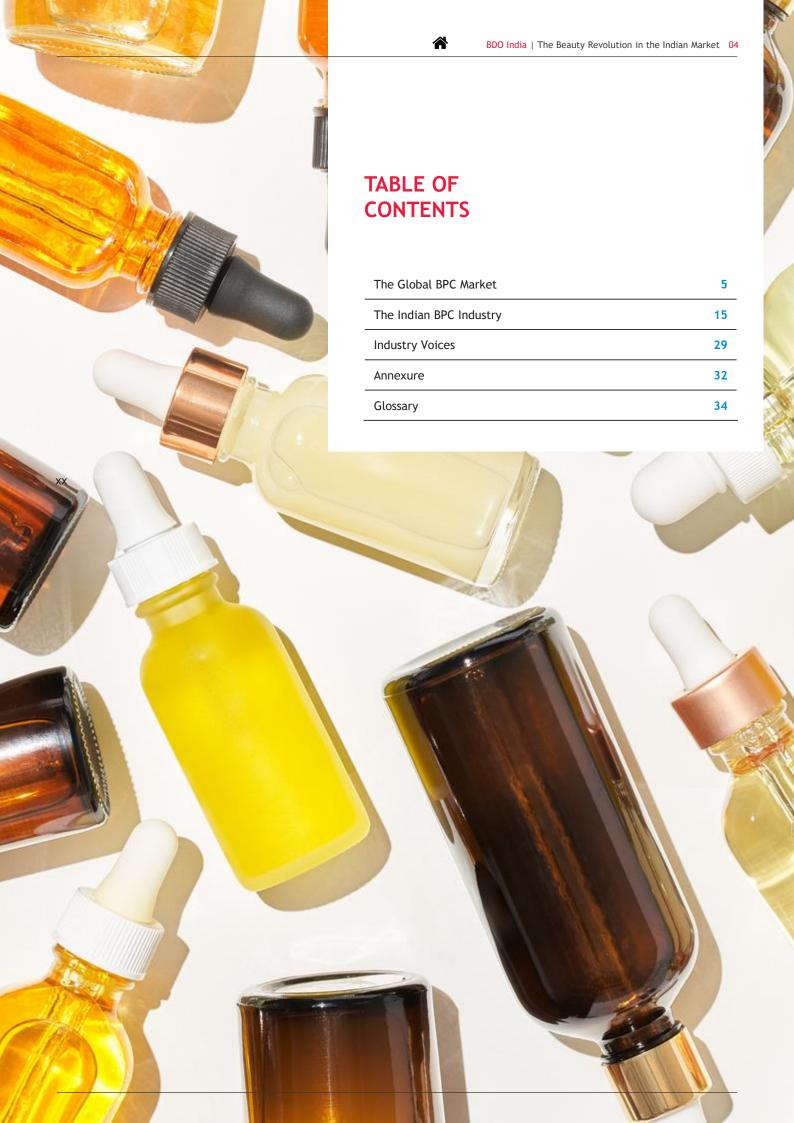
Shocking Ingredients

Whale ambergris has been used in expensive perfumes; Slimy gel, left behind by snails on the move, is used in anti-ageing creams; Mink oil is used in cosmetics and hair products.



European **Antiquity**

Ancient Romans used barley flour and butter blends for acne treatments. Egyptians used belladonna drops for alluring eyes. Greeks darkened eyelashes with black incense and enhanced cheeks and lips using vermillion and berry juice.







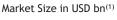
BEAUTY AND PERSONAL CARE (BPC) -A GLOBALLY ATTRACTIVE SEGMENT

Resilient and Accelerated High gross _ 2 innovation-driven margins growth

Makes the BPC market attractive for CPG companies and investors



ACCELERATED GROWTH - GLOBAL BPC MARKET IS EXPECTED TO GROW AT 8% CAGR IN THE NEXT 4-5 YEARS

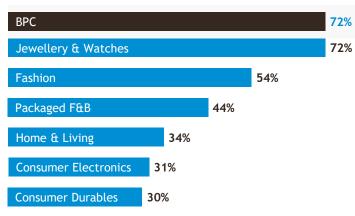




- Increased spending on BPC products, especially by
- Beauty industry increasingly reflecting diversity and inclusivity in its products to cater to wider needs of consumers

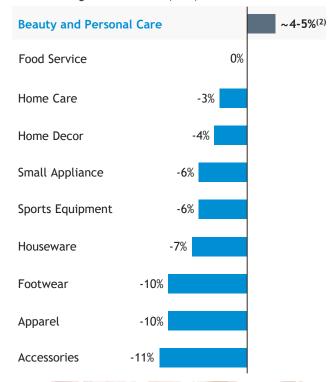
GROSS MARGINS - AMONGST THE HIGHEST IN **KEY CONSUMER SECTORS**

Select industry-wise average gross profit margins in 2022 (Global)(3)



RESILIENT - VOLUME GROWTH DESPITE OVERALL **CONSUMPTION SLOWDOWN**

Y-o-Y volume growth in the USA (2023)

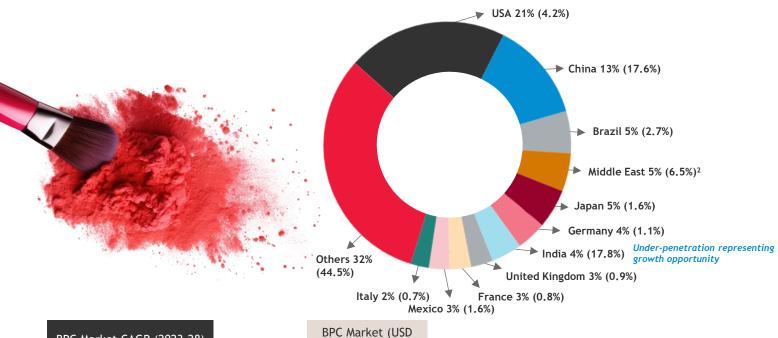


BPC is the only category, amongst key consumption categories in USA, with positive performance in volume growth in 2023



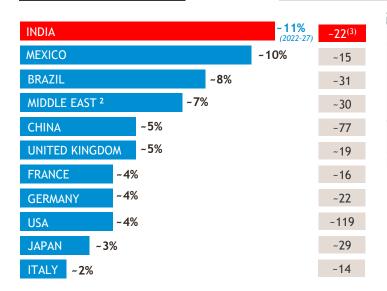


MARKET SHARE BY VALUE IN BPC IN 2023 (% OF GLOBAL HUMAN POPULATION, 2023)



bn in 2023)

BPC Market CAGR (2023-28)





Source: Industry Research, World Bank Database



WHAT'S INFLUENCING THE GLOBAL BPC INDUSTRY? PREMIUMISATION, SUSTAINABILITY, CONVENIENCE, ET AL.

PREMIUMISATION



While the overall beauty segment in the USA grew by 5-6% in Q4 CY23, prestige beauty grew by ~12%

Niche and luxury beauty in the UK grew by 7% in volume, driven by 20% and 16% increase in unit sales of haircare and luxury fragrance respectively in Q1 CY24

INCREASING SHARE OF ONLINE



The market share of e-commerce in the global beauty market is expected to increase from ~22% in 2023 to ~26% by 2027

In China, online represents ~40% of the sales and is expected to become the largest sales channel with ~60% share by

DEMAND FOR NATURAL PRODUCTS



Influenced by social movements related to health and sustainable lifestyles, demand for natural and organic BPC products is increasing ~54% of global consumers are willing to pay a premium for products with natural or organic claims (Survey, 2023)



With the growing influence of Kdrama & K-pop, awareness of Korean skincare routine (K-beauty) is increasing globally

~47% of global consumers stated that Korean beauty products are very popular in their country (Survey by Statista, 2023)

EVOLUTION IN MEN'S GROOMING SEGMENT



72% of US male consumers between 18 and 34 have incorporated makeup into their grooming routine (Survey by Mintel, 2024)

India - Nykaa launched Nykaa Man, an online platform selling grooming and fashion products for men

ADOPTION OF ONLINE PLATFORMS AS A CONVENIENT REPEAT/ FULFILLMENT CHANNEL IS **FUELLING GROWTH OF THE ONLINE SEGMENT**



EMERGING TRENDS IN KEY GLOBAL BPC MARKETS

INTEGRATION OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND AUGMENTED REALTY **INTO BPC**



Amorepacific's new Al beauty lab - Robot arm and colour injectors to create customised lip colours on-site, using AI technology



Al-based cleansing device with embedded sensors that analyse user's skin and generate customised spa massage routines



L'Oréal's Perso - Al-powered device that delivers personalised on-the-spot skincare and cosmetic formulas







Perfect Corp's PerfectGPT virtual beauty assistant, offering a range of personalised services

WATERLESS BEAUTY: HIGHER POTENCY AND BETTER SHELF LIFE

Sustainability



Preservative-free

Glutathione

Hyaluronic acid

- Beauty products formulated with as little amount of water as possible
- Higher usage of active ingredients/ botanical oils

BEAUTY

FROM WITHIN

Supplement **Effects** Promotes healthy hair, skin and Biotin Support skin elasticity and Collagen hydration levels Vitamin E Treat dryness and acne

anti-aging

Supports skin brightening and

Skin hydration and skin-health

Nutricosmetics

Acquisitions by Unilever

NUTRAFOL

SMARTY PANTS VITAMINS



Neurocosmetics

- Holistic approach to beauty by nurturing mental health with modern skincare
- Science-backed, neuroactive ingredients enhancing the skin-brain connection
- Neurological or psychological benefits like enhancing mood, reducing stress, or improving overall well-being

Selfmade was launched in 2020 in the USA

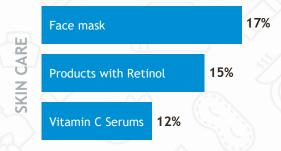
Products are claimed to be powered by neurocosmetic ingredients



INNOVATIVE PRODUCTS GAINING WIDER ACCEPTANCE

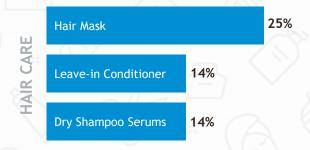
TRENDS IN THE USA

% of female beauty consumers in the USA as a regular buyer



OTHER EMERGING PRODUCTS













Ice Rollers

INNOVATION BY BOTH TRADITIONAL AND EMERGING PLAYERS TO CAPTURE THE UNTAPPED MARKET IS **DRIVING THE ADOPTION OF NEW PRODUCTS**

LED Face Masks



PLAYERS WITH MORE THAN 50% REVENUE CONTRIBUTION FROM BPC(1)

Amount in USD mn

Company Name	Country	Market Capitalization	Enterprise Value	LTM Revenue	LTM EBITDA	EBITDA %
L'Oréal	France	231,662	238,755	46,899	10,313	22.0%
Estée Lauder	USA	34,451	40,882	15,608	2,404	15.4%
Beiersdorf	Germany	32,312	29,174	10,631	1,513	14.2%
Shiseido	Japan	10,346	11,995	6,667	528	7.9%
Coty	USA	8,123	12,371	6,118	1,004	16.4%
Proya Cosmetics	China	6,188	5,761	1,464	241	16.5%
e.l.f. Beauty	USA	5,724	5,919	1,132	173	15.3%
L'Occitane	Luxembourg	4,689	5,548	2,790	382	13.7%
LG H&H	South Korea	4,445	4,020	5,066	561	11.1%
Natura & Co	Brazil	3,841	4,458	4,872	348	7.2%
Amorepacific	South Korea	1,560	3,510	2,975	305	10.3%
Olaplex Holdings	USA	1,476	1,621	438	149	34.0%
Mandom Corporation	Japan	386	246	500	42	8.4%
The Honest Company	USA	342	332	356	(9)	-2.5%
Yatsen Holding	China	342	149	479	(89)	-18.6%
Nu Skin Enterprises	USA	318	634	1,844	176	9.6%

GLOBAL PLAYERS WITH BPC AS ONE OF THE SEGMENTS(1)

Amount in USD mn

Company Name	Country	Market Capitalization	Enterprise Value	LTM Revenue	LTM EBITDA	EBITDA %	Revenue from BPC ⁽²⁾
Procter & Gamble	USA	392,683	417,996	84,039	23,844	28.4%	18.1 % ⁽³⁾
Unilever	UK	154,862	185,877	66,176	13,113	19.8%	44.1%(4)
Colgate-Palmolive	USA	80,540	88,240	19,989	4,831	24.2%	19.0 % ⁽⁵⁾
Kenvue	USA	42,115	49,707	15,475	3,627	23.4%	28.3%(6)
Reckitt Benckiser	UK	41,220	51,871	18,747	4,632	24.7%	NA
Kao Corporation	Japan	22,319	22,224	10,683	1,497	14.0%	41.2%(7)
Puig Brands	Spain	12,470	14,262	4,933	742	15.0%	28.0%(8)
Shanghai Jahwa	China	1,793	1,346	896	76	8.4%	NA
Edgewell	USA	1,669	2,784	2,270	347	15.3%	31.3% ⁽⁹⁾

Note: 1. Select listed companies with revenue more than USD 350 mn, Market data as on 08.10.2024; 2. Revenue from BPC for latest financial year; 3. Excludes revenue from hygiene and grooming appliances & products; 4. Includes revenue from oral care; 5. Excludes revenue from oral care; 6. Excludes revenue from oral care, baby care and women's health; 7. Includes revenue from oral care; 8. Excludes revenue from oral care; 8. Excludes revenue from grooming and hygiene products

LARGE COMPANIES VIEW ACQUISITION OF START-UPS

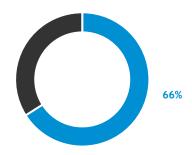
AS AN EFFECTIVE TOOL FOR

PLUGGING ANY GAP IN INNOVATION

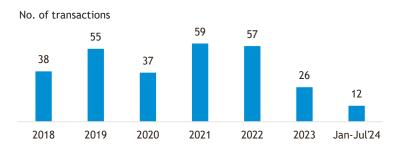
FOR INSTANCE, IN THE USA, THOUGH LARGE COMPANIES DOMINATE THE BEAUTY AND PERSONAL CARE SEGMENT, THEY ARE CONTINUOUSLY ACQUIRING INNOVATIVE COMPANIES.

~170,000⁽¹⁾ BPC COMPANIES IN THE USA WITH A LION'S SHARE HELD BY THE TOP 20 PLAYERS

Market share of top 20 BPC companies

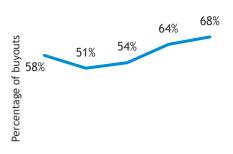


280+ ACQUISITIONS CONSUMMATED IN THE USA DURING 2018 TO JULY 2024



COMPANIES ARE INCREASINGLY FOCUSING ON BOTH GROWTH AND PROFITABILITY FOR TARGET EVALUATION

Targets with above average financials (as % of total buyouts)(2)



Above average financials defined as either (1) Revenue growth >10% and EBITDA margins >10%, or (2) one above 12% and the other metric at least 8%

Source: Databases, News Articles

2019

2018

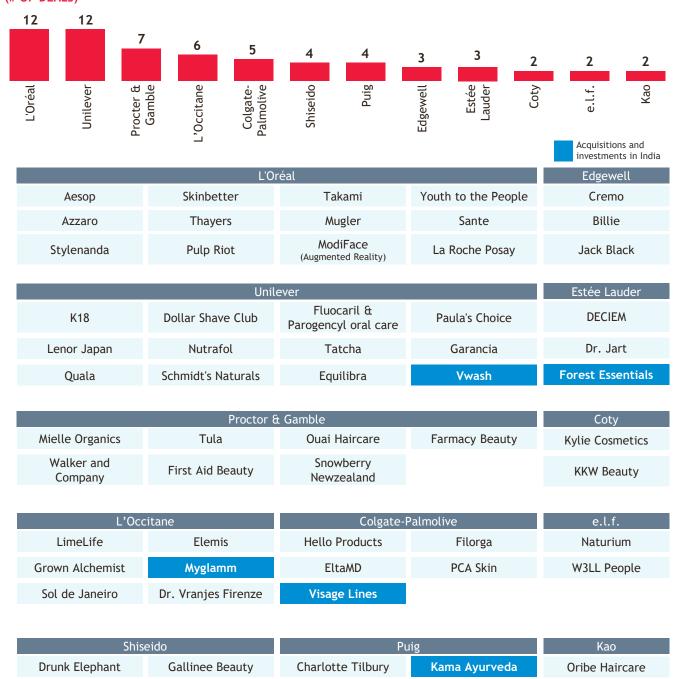
2020

2021

2022



ACQUISITIONS AND INVESTMENTS IN BPC SEGMENT BY KEY PLAYERS SINCE 2018 (# OF DEALS)



M&A OFFERS A SAFE AVENUE FOR INVESTING IN BRANDS THAT HAVE DEMONSTRATED SUCCESSFUL OUTCOMES

Loto Del Sur

Dr. Barbara Sturm

Bondi Sands

Perfect Corp

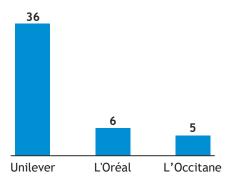
(Augmented Reality)

Dr. Dennis Gross



LARGE PLAYERS ARE FLOATING VC ARMS TO **INVEST IN EARLY-STAGE BPC COMPANIES**

INVESTMENTS IN BPC SEGMENT BY VC ARMS **OF KEY PLAYERS**



	Unilever Ventures	
Beauty Bakerie ⁽¹⁾	BYBI	Curlsmith ⁽¹⁾
ESQA	Exponent Beauty	Frank Body
Gallinée ⁽¹⁾	Grown Alchemist ⁽¹⁾	indu
ioma ⁽¹⁾	Kopari	ClayCo
Live Tinted	Luna Daily	Minimalist
Nue Co	indē wild	Mira Beauty ⁽¹⁾
Pangaea	Plum	Sachajuan
Saie	Scentials	Skin Inspired
Straand	The 7 virtues	The INKEY List
Trinny London	True Botanicals	Volition
Uoma ⁽¹⁾	Womaness	Wishcare
Zitsticka	Oak Essentials	One Skin
	L'Oréal (BOLD)	
Documents	Functionalab	Macrene Actives
Sparty	To Summer	Ami Colé
	L'Occitane (Obratori)	
Medene	Le Rouge Francais	Paper Cosmetics
Eclo	In HairCare	



Investments in India





THE INDIAN BPC INDUSTRY - ONE OF THE MOST

ATTRACTIVE AND FASTEST-GROWING MARKETS

Market Size in USD bn

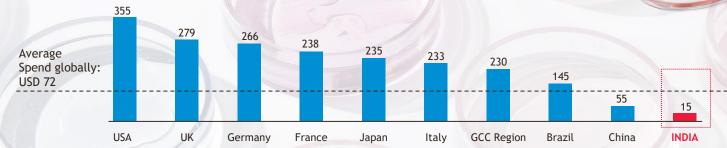


India is the 6th largest BPC market globally

Per capita spends on BPC is expected to reach ~USD 27 in 2030 from USD 15 in 2023



Estimated Per Capita Spends in USD in 2023



DRIVEN BY STRONG GROWTH DRIVERS

16%

Online penetration in BPC:

Increasing rapidly

~37%

Participation of women in the workforce: Increasing

~66%

Youth population:

Largest in the world acting as tailwind for growth

~31%

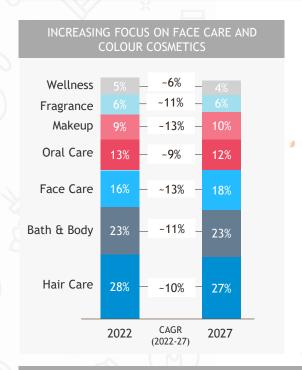
Middle-class population: rising disposable income

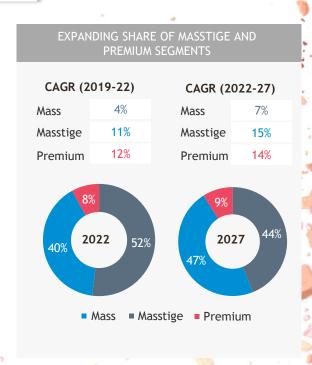


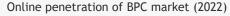


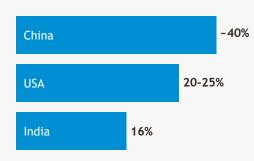
CHARACTERISED BY PREMIUMISATION, DIGITISATION

AND CONSUMER BASE EXPANSION

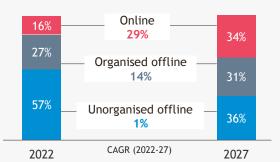


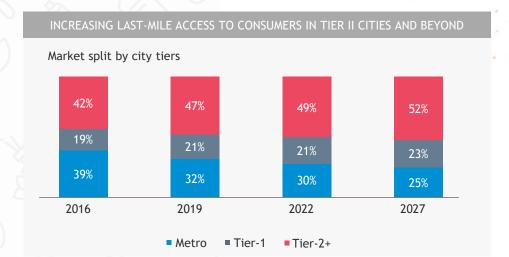






Channel-wise market share





Source: Industry Research





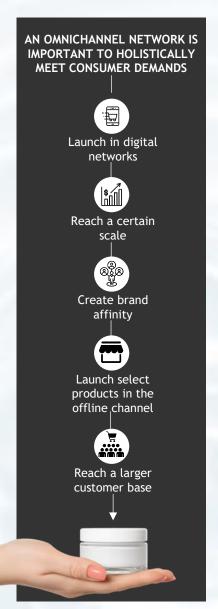
ARE INCREASINGLY ADOPTING OMNICHANNEL STRATEGIES



- ~84% Contribution of offline channel in BPC sales
- Offline channels tend to be more profitable as compared to online channels due to lower customer acquisition costs
- For a new brand, building an offline network requires a differentiating factor, strong retailer relationships, and effective marketing as retailer shelf space is limited and brands compete for visibility

Growing online Segment

- ~5x Growth in online channel (FY22-27 CAGR: ~29%) compared to total offline (~6%)
- Online is the most effective channel for creating visibility, generating trials amongst early adopters, acquiring new consumers, and engaging directly with consumers for feedback and reviews



INDIAN BPC RETAILERS ARE BUILDING OMNICHANNEL NETWORKS(1)

	Brands	Offline stores- Year of launch	EBOs (#)	Cities (#)
	Tira	2023	12	5
New Entrants	Tata CLiQ Palette	2023	2	2
	Zudio Beauty ⁽²⁾	2024	1	1
	Nykaa	2014	200	72
Key Incumbents	Purplle	2021	8	5
	Sephora	2012	26	13

DIGITAL-FIRST BRANDS ARE ALSO EXPANDING INTO OFFLINE(1)

Company	Offline (% of revenue)	Retail Outlets (#)	EBOs (#)	Cities (#)
Honasa Consumer	~34%	~200,000	~90	~500
Vellvette Lifestyle	~50%	~45,000	~200	~550
Pep Technologies	~30%	~25,000	NA	NA
Body Cupid	~25%	~45,000	NA	~200
Pureplay Skin Sciences	~30-35%	~19,500	~35	~300
Visage Lines	~50%	~80,000	~50	NA
Sanghvi Beauty	~30%	~50,000	~160	~100
Renee Cosmetics	~40%	~5,000	~4	~150
Heavenly Secrets	~22%	~4,000	~5	~200
Uprising Science	~10%	~1,000	NA	~15



CELEBRITY-OWNED AND PROFESSIONAL-BACKED

BRANDS ON THE RISE

CELEBRITY-OWNED BRANDS

Source: Industry Research, News Articles

Following the Western trend of celebrity-owned brands (Rihanna's Fenty Beauty, Kylie's Kylie Cosmetics, Priyanka Chopra's Anomaly, etc.), Indian celebrities have also launched beauty brands in India.

Select Brands	Celebrity	About the brand
Kay Beauty	Katrina Kaif	 Launched in 2019 in partnership with India's largest beauty retailer Nykaa Offers a range of high-quality, cruelty-free makeup products for women
82°E	Deepika Padukone	 Launched in 2022 Offers clean, vegan, cruelty-free & clinically tested skincare & body care products for men and women
LoveChild	Masaba Gupta	Founded in 2022Offers cosmetics and fragrances
SoEzi	Sonakshi Sinha	 Launched in 2022 with co-founder Srishti Raai Premium press-on nail brand
Quench Botanics	Kareena Kapoor Khan	 Launched as a joint venture with Vellvette Lifestyle (Sugar Cosmetics) in 2023 Made-in-Korea natural brand designed for Indian skin for haircare, skincare, makeup
Hyphen	Kriti Sanon	 Launched in 2023, the brand is co-founded by Kriti Sanon and mCaffeine founders Offers vegan, peta-certified, cruelty-free skincare products
Akind	Mira Kapoor	 Launched in 2024, the brand is co-founded by Mira Rajput and launched at Tira Offers paraben-free, cruelty-free, vegan skincare products that are clinically and dermatologically tested

PROFESSIONAL-BACKED BRANDS



TOP 20 BRANDS HOLD ~32%

OF THE BPC MARKET IN INDIA

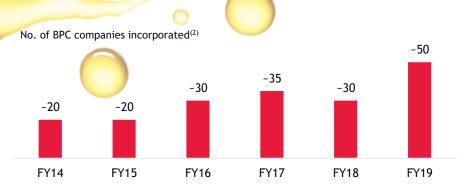


- Top brands are majorly from MNCs with only 7 out of the 20 top brands owned by domestic companies
- Mamaearth is the only new-age brand in the list of top 20 brands

Source: Industry Research



Out of the 180+ BPC companies incorporated from FY14 to FY19, only few⁽¹⁾ have been able to cross the INR 1,000mn revenue mark by FY23



Amount in INR mn

Company	Flagship Brand	Revenue (FY23)	YoY growth of revenue ⁽³⁾	Online Sales as % of Total Revenue (Indicative)	Total primary funds raised until FY22	Years to reach INR 1,000mn revenue
Honasa	Mamaearth	19,199 ⁽⁴⁾	29%	66%	6,491	4
Sanghvi Beauty and Technologies	Myglamm	6,033	185%	70%	18,532	6
Pureplay Skin Sciences	Plum	3,096	68%	65-70%	3,707	8
Body Cupid	WoW	2,581	(24%)	75%	3,500	5
Incnut ⁽⁵⁾	Skinkraft, Vedix	2,316	13%	NA	721	3
Pep Technologies	mCaffeine	2,053	52%	70%	2,296	6
Uprising Science	Minimalist	1,838	70%	90%	968	3
Idam Natural Wellness	Bellavita	1,841	310%	NA	136	4
Visage Lines	Bombay Shaving	1,773	69%	50%	2,212	6
Renee Cosmetics	Renee	972	202%	60%	632	3



...SEVERAL NEW-AGE PLAYERS HAVE DEMONSTRATED 30%+ CAGR IN THE LAST THREE YEARS

SELECT HIGH GROWTH AND HIGH GROSS MARGIN COMPANIES

Amount in INR mn

JEEECT THOTT GROWTT		Ame	ount in link mr		
Company	Key Brands	Growth ⁽¹⁾	Revenue ⁽²⁾	Material Margin	EBITDA Margin
Honasa Consumer ⁽³⁾	Mamaearth, Derma Co, Aqualogica, Dr. Sheth's	29% 61%	19,199	69.8%	7.1%
Mountain Valley Springs	Forest Essentials	44% 19%	4,291	80.8%	32.4%
Vellvette Lifestyle	Sugar Cosmetics	90% 59%	4,203	72.9%	-16.5%
Transformative Learning Solutions	The Ayurveda Experience	84% 59%	2,591	89.5%	-6.4%
Faces Cosmetics	Faces Canada	81% 35%	2,410	66.6%	-8.8%
Pep Technologies	Mcaffeine	52% 72%	2,053	65.5%	-46.4%
Uprising Science	Minimalist	70%	1,838	72.7%	2.7%
Idam Natural Wellness	Bellavita	310% NM	1,841	65.1%	-22.2%
Fixderma India	Fixderma	64% 74%	1,056	77.2%	12.5%
Renee Cosmetics	Renee	202%	972	74.2%	-46.8%
Heavenly Secrets	Pilgrim	353% 1,677%	765	73.6%	-30.3%
Tatvartha Health	Traya	802% 631%	614	75.7%	-43.2%
Dot & Key Wellness	Dot & Key	110%	577	68.2%	-8.9%
Apcos Naturals	Just Herbs	69%	592	72.9%	-23.8%
Weighted Average				72.4%	-1.5%

[■] YoY Revenue Growth ■ CAGR FY20-FY23 (Revenue)





STRONG INVESTMENT

MOMENTUM IN THE INDUSTRY

KEY RECENT PE DEALS

	Year	Target	Flagship Brand(s) of Target	Key Investors	Deal Size (INR mn) ⁽¹⁾	Stake	EV/ Revenue
i	2024	Heavenly Secrets	Pilgrim	Fireside Ventures, Vertex Ventures	750	3.6%	NA
3	2024	Renee Cosmetics	Renee	Evolvence India, Nuvama Private Equity	1,000	7.1%	NA
	2024	Foxtale Consumer	Foxtale	Panthera Growth Partners, Matrix Partners India, Kae Capital	1,500	NA	NA
	2024	Sanghvi Beauty & Technologies	Myglamm	Warburg Pincus, Prosus, Bessemer Venture Partners, Accel Partners	3,100	3.2%	NA
	2023	Transformative Learning Solutions	The Ayurveda Experience	Jungle Ventures, SIDBI Ventures, Anicut Capital, Sharrp Ventures	3,053	NA	NA
	2023	Naturohabit ⁽³⁾	Nat Habit	Bertelsmann India Investments, Fireside Ventures, Mariwala Family Office, Mirabilis Investment Trust	850	NA	NA
	2022	Vellvette Lifestyle	Sugar Cosmetics	Elevation Capital, L Catterton Asia, A91 Partners	3,876	10.0%	NM
i	2022	Body Cupid	Wow Skin Science	GIC Singapore	3,750	17.5%	6.3x
	2022	Pureplay Skin Sciences	Plum	A91 Partners, Faering Capital, Unilever Ventures	2,734	15.6%	8.0x
	2022	Pep Technologies	Mcaffeine	Paragon Partners, Singularity AMC, Amicus Capital Partners	2,384	24.0%	5.8x
	2022	Visage Lines Personal Care ⁽⁴⁾	Bombay Shaving Company	Malabar Investments, Gulf Islamic Investments, The Patni Family Office, Singularity Ventures	1,542	29.0%	3.7x
i	2021	Honasa Consumer	Mamaearth	Peak XV Partners	2,840	3.5%	8.1x
	2021	Sanghvi Beauty & Technologies	Myglamm	Warburg Pincus, Prosus , L'Occitane International SA	10,163	16.5%	NM
	2021	Uprising Science	Minimalist	Peak XV Partners, Unilever Ventures	825	19.4%	NM
	2021	Mosaic Wellness	Man Matters, Be Beautywise	Elevation Capital, Peak XV Partners, Matrix Partners	1,754	25.0%	NM

KEY RECENT M&A DEALS

	KLI KLCL	INI MUA DEALS						
	Year	Target	Flagship Brand(s) of Target	Investor	Deal Size (INR mn) ⁽¹⁾	Stake	EV/ Revenue ⁽²⁾	
4	2024	Sesa Care	Sesa	Dabur	126	51.0%	2.4x EV ~INR 3 bn	
	2024	Ivia Beaute (Cosmetic Business)	Astaberry, Ikin and Bhimsaini	Cipla	1,300	NA	NA	
3	2023	Happily Unmarried	Ustraa	VLCC Health Care	2,273	100.0%	3.1x	
	2023	VLCC Health Care	VLCC	Carlyle	24,700	64.6%	4.3x	
9	2022	Ug Life Style	Urban Gabru	Globalbees Brands	1,000	NA	NA	
	2024 2022	Earth Rhythm	Earth Rhythm	Nykaa	445 417	NA 19.9%	NA 9.4x	
	2022 2021	Syscom Organic World	Organic Harvest	Sanghvi Beauty & Technologies	263 1,259	NA 51.0%	NA 2.1x	
	2024 2021	Dot & Key Wellness	Dot & Key	Nykaa	2,653 969	39.0% 51.0%	NA 5.4x	
	2021	Amishi Consumer	The Moms Co	Sanghvi Beauty & Technologies	5,000	NA	NA	
	2021	St Botanica Beauty	St Botanica	Sanghvi Beauty & Technologies	1,400	100.0%	8.4x	
39	2024 2021	Apcos Naturals	Just Herbs	Marico	700 751	40.0% 60.0%	NA 5.2x	
	2022 2019	Kama Ayurveda	Kama Ayurveda	Puig International S.A.	NA 5,383	20.0% 49.0%	NA 9.6x	
	2024 2022-23 2018-21	Brillare Science	Brillaire	Emami	NA NA NA	4.6% 15.6% 66.3%	NA NA NA	
	2024 2021-22 2021 2017-19	Helios Lifestyle	The Man Company	Emami	1,776 NA 500 NA	49.6% 4.4% 12.9% 33.1%	NA NA 8.6x NA	
	2020 2017-19 2016	Zed Lifestyle	Beardo	Marico	1,320 80 163	55.0% 9.6% 35.4%	2.9x NA 5.2x	

Source: Databases, News Articles
Note: 1. Select key deals since 2019; 2. Deal multiples are calculated as per nearest financial year to deal date; 3. Further round raised in Aug'24 (INR 80 mn); 4. Further round raised in Jun'23 (INR 401mn)



Amount in INR mn

Year	Target	Acquirer	Deal Size ⁽¹⁾	Stake	Post-money Equity Value ⁽¹⁾	Rationale
2023	Raymond Consumer (FMCG Business)	Godrej Consumer	28,250	NA	28,250 (Business Valuation)	Addition of complementary and high growth categories
2023	Health & Glow ⁽²⁾	Radhakishan Damani	7,500	100%	7,500	To capitalise on the BPC retail expansion drive on the back of extraordinary leadership in the retail industry
2022	Mayuri Kumkum (Earlier Insight Cosmetics)	Reliance Retail	2,930	51.0%	5,745	Part of a broader strategy to expand in the BPC market through both organic and inorganic routes
2021	Vini Cosmetics	KKR India	46,500	53.9%	86,270	To capitalise on the attractive BPC segment by helping the company capture new growth opportunities and tap aspirational young consumer demographic
2019	Esme Consumer ⁽³⁾	Samara Capital	2,668	72.7%	3,670	To build a platform for BPC products, specifically in the mass and mass-premium segment

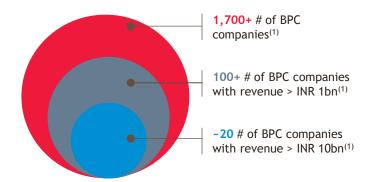
Source: Databases, News Articles

Notes: 1. Deal size and Enterprise value in INR mn; 2. Health and Glow is retailer of BPC products; 3. Samara Capital has further infused funds in Esa currently holds 100% stake



A CROWDED MARKET IS RESULTING IN INCREASED COMPETITIVE INTENSITY...

Large number of existing players coupled with an influx of new entrants



Increased competitive intensity makes it important for brands to be innovative and offer differentiated value propositions to create brand visibility and acquire new customers

Plethora of options to meet the evolving demands of consumers across categories Select Examples



... THEREBY, COMPELLING BRANDS TO SPEND HEAVILY ON MARKETING AND PROMOTIONS

There is a high inducement for consumers to switch brands, which is further amplified by growing experimentation and trial sales. As a result, companies are spending heavily on marketing and promotions for customer acquisition and retention

New age companies are consistently spending as high as 30-50% of sales in marketing and promotion, driven by their strategy to gain larger market share quickly

Marketing spends (as a % of sales) for select new-age companies with FY23 revenue > INR 1bn $^{(2)}$

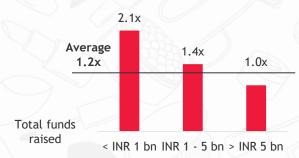


- Launching a new brand/ product typically requires substantial marketing investment to educate consumers, create a buzz and encourage trials
- While heavy spending can drive short-term results, it may not foster long-term brand loyalty or sustainable growth unless supported by a strong strategy
- Additionally, such investments can strain budgets, and impact profitability, and ROI is often delayed



NEW-AGE COMPANIES EXHIBIT LOW REVENUE-TO-FUNDING RATIO

Revenue-to-Funding ratio for companies segmented in terms of total funds raised



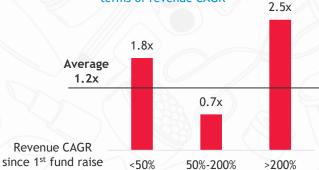
Total funds raised >>	<inr 1<br="">bn</inr>	INR 1 - 5 bn	> INR 5 bn	Total
Total Revenue	11,494	26,863	28,986	67,343
Total Fund Raise	5,606	18,554	30,109	54,268
Total burn	(3,050)	(10,102)	(24,462)	(37,614)

All amount in INR mn Revenue-to-Funding ratio for companies segmented as per EBITDA margins



EBITDA Margin >>	Positive	0 - (15%)	(15%) - (45%)	<(45%)
Total Revenue	37,545	6,945	9,077	13,776
Total Fund Raise	16,154	3,465	7,003	27,646
Total burn	(11,758)	(2,104)	(3,643)	(20,109)

Revenue-to-Funding ratio for companies segmented in terms of revenue CAGR⁽¹⁾



	Revenue CAGR >>	<50%	50%-200%	>200%		
7	Total Revenue	19,228	24,328	23,787		
	Total Fund Raise	10,473	34,460	9,335		
	Total burn	(1,456)	(22,967)	(13,192)		

Revenue-to-Funding ratio for companies as per company age



Company age >>	<10 years	>10 years		
Total Revenue	39,485	27,858		
Total Fund Raise	37,568	16,701		
Total burn	(33,549)	(4,066)		

COMPANIES THAT EXHIBIT A HIGHER REVENUE-TO-FUNDING RATIO HAVE DEMONSTRATED SUSTAINABLE GROWTH, CHARACTERISED BY HIGHER CAGR AND HIGHER EBITDA COMPARED TO THEIR COUNTERPARTS

Source: Databases, News Articles, BDO India Research

1. Revenue CAGR since first fund raise
Please note: The data on this page features select companies with revenue of more than INR 350mn in FY2023 (n=20); total funds raised till FY-1 and the numbers represent latest financials available.

SUCCESS IN THE INDUSTRY

IS MORE THAN JUST ABOUT CREATING BUZZ

Building a successful brand is a long-term investment. Consistent efforts in product development, marketing, distribution and customer engagement contribute to sustainable growth and strong brand equity over time and help the brand successfully navigate the competitive landscape

Focus on product efficacy

- Only products that consistently deliver on promises are able to build a loyal customer base
- In addition to driving repeat purchases, high-quality products attract referrals through positive word-of-mouth/customer reviews, thereby directly impacting profitable sales growth

Identify and develop hero products

- While a company typically has a wide range of SKUs under a brand, it is important to develop hero product(s) that encapsulate brand ethos and serve as the cornerstone of the marketing strategy
- Hero product(s) increase brand recall and create differentiation from competitors

Omnichannel

- Omnichannel network has become essential to build a scaled-up business
- Once a digital-first company has achieved a certain scale, it is important to expand offline as the next phase of growth, to deliver consumer needs across all channels
- A significant portion of digital sales is driven by customer demand for the replenishment of products they have previously purchased. To capitalise on this, companies must focus on timely delivery and efficient order fulfilment to ensure customer satisfaction and build brand loyalty, leading to sustained revenue growth

Consistent brand communication

 Consistent and effective brand communication to create strong brand identity and generate brand connect

Continuous customer engagement to drive innovation

- Focus on customer engagement across platforms to build deeper connections, analyse consumer behaviour patterns to identify market gaps and develop new products to cater to the whitespace
- Adopt various innovative strategies to help meet the unmet demands, including:
 - New applications Novel uses or forms of existing products to provide convenience and enhanced user experience
 - Differentiated packaging Innovative packaging solutions such as single-use packs, trial packs and travel kits to attract new customers, increase product usage and thereby lower customer acquisition cost



As the Indian BPC industry continues to grow, it faces critical decisions that will shape its future trajectory and influence the evolving landscape. While the influx of capital has undoubtedly accelerated the industry's expansion, it has also introduced new complexities. The challenge now is not about growth but ensuring that the growth is sustainable and value accretive.

A key area that demands attention is the efficient allocation of capital. The current landscape, marked by intense competition, has seen an overemphasis on spending on marketing and promotions at the expense of product differentiation and innovation. For businesses to build sustainable brands and thrive in the long run, it is essential to focus more towards developing products that align with the company's core purpose and meet the nuanced needs of the targeted consumer base. This requires a commitment to continuous innovation and a deep understanding of the evolving consumer landscape.

Moreover, BPC companies must reevaluate their communication strategies, moving beyond the pursuit of customer acquisition to building long-term brand loyalty. In a market saturated with choices, retaining customers is more challenging than ever. Companies should leverage digital platforms to foster meaningful engagement, create communities, and build lasting relationships with their consumers. This holistic approach to consumer engagement will be critical in differentiating successful brands from the rest

Digitalisation, while already a significant force, holds even greater potential for the future. Beyond being a sales channel, digital tools offer invaluable insights into consumer behaviour and preferences, enabling companies to tailor their products and strategies more effectively. Embracing digitalisation across business operations can also enhance capital efficiency, streamline processes, and drive innovation. Data-backed strategic decisions can serve as a competitive advantage, enabling companies to innovate continuously and stay ahead of the competition. In an industry where trends evolve rapidly, it provides the agility needed to adapt to changing consumer preferences and market dynamics.

The correlation between profitable growth and capital efficiency cannot be overstated. Businesses that have established a solid consumer base must now focus on funding their accelerated growth through internal accruals, leveraging the foundation they have built. This approach not only ensures sustainability but also enhances shareholder value. Strategic capital raising, aligned with a clear growth roadmap, will be crucial for companies aiming to attract further investment and achieve long-term success.

However, businesses need to be realistic about their prospects. Not all companies will be able to maintain the growth momentum required to stay competitive. For those facing challenges due to past decisions or strategic missteps, considering a strategic exit might be the best course of action. A well-timed exit can maximise value for shareholders and offer the opportunity to realign or pivot as needed.

The path to an Initial Public Offering (IPO) for Indian BPC companies will require patience and preparation. The market is still in a scaling phase and may take several more years before companies are ready to enter the public markets. In the meantime, the focus should be on strengthening foundations, improving capital efficiency, and preparing for sustainable, long-term growth.

In conclusion, the Indian BPC industry is at a pivotal moment. By prioritising product innovation, consumer engagement, digitalisation, and strategic capital management, companies can position themselves for enduring success. Those who embrace these principles will continue to attract investment and be well-placed to seize future opportunities, including potential IPOs. For others, a strategic exit may be a prudent path forward. The decisions made in the next 2-3 years will determine which companies emerge as market leaders and which will need to reassess their strategies in an increasingly competitive landscape.



INDUSTRY VOICES

"The beauty and personal care industry is headed in a positive direction, with optimism extending beyond the next 5-15 years. Growing per capita spends on BPC products, adoption of new-age product categories and premiumisation are the key growth drivers.

Consumers are showing high involvement, consideration and attachment while purchasing BPC products, leading to willingness to pay a premium for quality. This consumer behaviour leads to better margins for manufacturers/ brands, enabling them to further invest in the category. Consequently, this dynamic positively benefits both demand and supply sides of the market.

In the market, supply side will adjust to what the demand side seeks. Brands must constantly adapt to consumer demands, reinventing themselves while maintaining their core identity. This approach ensures they stay relevant without fundamentally changing their essence.

To build a successful brand, it's crucial to earn consumer trust and maintain consistency. While trends can drive quick growth, long-term success depends on a brand's ability to consistently deliver on its promises while balancing innovation with core values. Though an omnichannel approach is necessary to scale-up, brands need to efficiently deploy capital in the target distribution channel.

To effectively raise funds, it's important to first define the journey. Clear objectives and a defined trajectory guide the funding requirement and ensure that the company is well prepared to secure and utilise the capital."



SHANKAR PRASAD Founder, Pureplay Skin Sciences



"Competition in beauty and personal care industry is increasing and it is good for consumers. For incumbents, the challenge is to hold market share and for new-age companies, it is important to innovate and build a brand relevant to consumer demand. This environment benefits consumers by giving them a wider range of options and innovative products.

In a highly competitive market, product efficacy and effective communication play a vital role for a brand to differentiate itself and build a strong customer base. While discounts are an effective tool for attracting new customers, product efficacy encourages repeat purchases. Additionally, consistent availability, prompt delivery, a broad range of products, occasional promotions and continuous customer engagement on social media help build brand loyalty and stickiness.

In the current period, the typical timeframe to build INR 100 cr revenue brand has shortened. Transitioning to the next threshold of INR 300-400 cr revenue is a significant leap. Crossing the threshold of INR 500 cr revenue through a single brand is a substantial milestone for any BPC brand, however, it will be challenging and will require a holistic approach with a focus on various critical aspects including building a sustainable omnichannel network.

The key to success is to quickly respond to the evolving needs of consumers through innovation and differentiate itself from competitors"



ANURAG KEDIA Co-founder, Pilgrim pilarim





INDUSTRY VOICES

"The beauty and personal care industry is experiencing a notable shift towards natural products. Factors such as health concerns and rising early-onset health issues have heightened awareness of the need for a holistic lifestyle - be it personal care, fitness or food.

In the BPC market, consumers are increasingly seeking natural alternatives to ingredients like retinol or niacinamide. As disposable income and aspiration levels are rising, consumers are willing to pay a premium for high-quality and natural products. Younger and social media-savvy consumers are particularly driven by novelty and new trends, leading to increasing experimentation.

Certain new-age players are making efforts to cater to these consumer demands. Larger players are also entering the natural BPC space. However, to meet consumer expectations for authenticity and effectiveness, larger players will also need to put in significant efforts, just as the new-age brands do. Investing in marketing is a necessity and so is investing in R&D. Genuine innovation and robust quality are crucial for longterm success in this space.

The convenience and frequency of use are also important for the adoption of natural products. For instance, products that require long application times may deter users. To overcome this, innovations which integrate natural ingredients into a convenient daily-use format will increase adoption.

Once a brand reaches a certain revenue, it needs to start expanding into offline channels with the right product mix. While expanding offline, it's essential to ensure that product portfolio strength, brand equity and channel distribution remain robust as these three pillars are key to successful growth.

Creating strong brand equity is a slow and steady game; and hence, growth capital investments should align with the brand's long-term strategy."



SWAGATIKA DAS CO-FOUNDER, NAT HABIT



"The beauty of the BPC industry lies in its rapid growth and the fact that it is not a winner-takes-all market. This is evident globally, with no single player dominating the market as the size and diversity of the market allow for multiple players to thrive.

In India, market diversity is particularly pronounced, with varying consumer aspirations and value consciousness across regions. This broad spectrum of diversity creates ample growth opportunities for brands targeting different segments. Social media has further contributed to the industry's dynamism. With extensive exposure, consumer preferences are rapidly evolving, thereby creating opportunities for new challenger brands to emerge.

Digital platforms have played a pivotal role in transforming products that were once niche into mainstream trends. Digitalfirst and new-age brands often spearhead trend identification, innovation and initial growth of new categories due to their agility and direct engagement with customers. Traditional brands, typically slower to adapt, enter new categories once they see proof of concept. They then leverage their scale and resources to build offline distribution for these categories. The distinct strengths of both digital-first and traditional brands create opportunities for mutual growth and market expansion. Brands should prioritize long-term market potential over shortterm trends. While focusing on short-term trends can provide immediate benefits, it may limit future growth if the corresponding market is very small. It is essential to identify the right TAM, develop strong product formulations and focus on high-performing SKUs. This measured approach helps brands to mitigate product failure risks and effectively manage cash flows and investments. Building an omnichannel distribution network is also essential, specially to cater to Tier II+ cities where trust in online delivery is lower due to underdeveloped logistics.

Sustainable growth should be a primary focus. Capital efficiency is a function of sustainable growth. It is not just about the growth of revenue, but also the quality of the revenue that eventually builds capital efficiency in the business. New-age BPC companies must monitor revenue from repeat customers, evaluate customer LTV, track profitability and aim to achieve break-even faster. Once a business achieves break-even and starts generating consistent profit, capital efficiency tends to improve organically."



ROMITA MAZUMDAR FOUNDER, FOXTALE





INDUSTRY VOICES

"Indian BPC industry has evolved significantly over the last decade and have witnessed the rise of D2C brands targeting previously untapped markets with niche products.

In this current landscape with multiple brands, consumers often recognise brands by their hero products. This makes it essential for a brand to offer differentiated product(s) to carve out a clear and distinct identity for itself in the crowded market, which in turn enhances brand recall and drives sales.

In recent years, the market has seen noticeable shifts in consumer decision-making & purchasing behavior. Consumers are increasingly looking for ingredient transparency. Notion of beauty is evolving to embrace inclusivity and consumers are seeking products that align to their own beauty standards. Social media is playing a pivotal role in shaping the beauty trends. These shifts are pushing brands to innovate and cater to a diverse range of consumer demands.

A significant change in consumer perception occurred during COVID-19 pandemic times, compressing a decade of evolution into just a couple of years. With people spending more time at home, self-care routines gained prominence, leading consumers to invest more in their skincare regimens. This not only fostered a deeper understanding of skincare as an essential part of mental and emotional well-being, but also expanded the range of products in skincare routines. The snowball effect is evident, with consumers becoming experimental and adding new range of products in their skincare rituals. In response, brands are actively launching new products and adopting holistic strategies to educate and engage with their audiences.

Online distribution channels have further transformed the market, making it easier to access a wide range of products and brands. Efficient order fulfillment, including timely delivery in a good packaging, has now become important. While online channels continue to grow, offline presence remains crucial. For premium and luxury brands, EBOs are important as they enable companies to tell their brand stories and offer unique customer experiences. Hospitality industry and beauty salons continue to be influential in shaping consumer choices, making these venues vital for brand exposure and credibility.

To maintain a competitive edge in this dynamic industry, brands must prioritize innovation and deliver superior consumer experience. Regular product launches and clinical trials are crucial to keep the brand fresh and relevant, and assure consumers of product efficacy. Brands should focus on not just selling products but also effectively conveying their brand ethos. This strategy fosters consumer trust and loyalty, which are essential for sustained long-term success."



SHUBHIKA JAIN FOUNDER AND CEO, RAS BEAUTY









TRADING MULTIPLES OF KEY LISTED PLAYERS IN THE INDIAN BPC INDUSTRY(1)

Amount in INR mn

Company (2)	Enterprise Value	Market Cap	LTM Revenue	LTM EBITDA	LTM Net Income	Revenue from BPC ⁽³⁾	EV/ Revenue	EV/ EBITDA	P/E
Hindustan Unilever ⁽⁴⁾	6,557,329	6,659,329	621,070	142,075	103,330	36%	10.6x	46.2x	64.4x
Godrej Consumer Products	1,372,511	1,362,893	139,788	30,983	(4,287)	NA	9.8x	44.3x	NM
Dabur India ⁽⁵⁾	1,003,942	1,009,154	126,227	24,422	18,789	80%	8.0x	41.1x	53.7x
Marico	875,965	879,325	98,190	20,235	15,180	NA	8.9x	43.3x	57.9x
Colgate- Palmolive (6)	996,407	1,004,579	58,535	19,762	14,140	100%	17.0x	50.4x	71.0x
Emami	317,228	319,802	36,585	9,520	7,385	NA	8.7x	33.3x	43.3x
Honasa Consumer	134,042	140,292	20,095	1,266	1,261	100%	6.7x	NM	NM
Bajaj Consumer Care	26,611	32,814	9,599	1,390	1,463	100%	2.8x	19.1x	22.4x
FSN E- Commerce Ventures ⁽⁷⁾	562,067	554,583	67,099	4,030	386	NA	8.4x	NM	NM



GLOSSARY

Abbreviation	Full Form		
BPC	Beauty and Personal Care		
CPG	Consumer Packaged Goods		
INR	Indian Rupee		
FY	Financial Year		
CY	Calendar Year		
mn	Million		
bn	Billion		
CAGR	Compound annual growth rate		
M&A	Mergers & Acquisitions		
PE	Private Equity		
EBITDA	Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization		
USD	United States Dollar		
Al	Artificial Intelligence		
ВС	Period of time before the birth of Christ		
F&B	Food & Beverages		
GenZ	Generation Z		
Y-o-Y	Year-on-year		
LTM	Last Twelve Months		
GCC	Gulf Cooperation Council		
GMV	Gross Merchandise Value		
PE	Private Equity		
VC	Venture Capital		



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